Assessing, Advancing, and Connection Questions<br>Sharing Math Authority with Students<br>Adapted from Taking Action: Implementing Effective Mathematics Teaching Practices, Grades 6-8, NCTM 2017<br>Used in CPM's Build on Discourse Learning Event

| Assessing Questions | Advancing Questions |
| :---: | :---: |
| Help clarify what the student has done and what the student understands. Use these questions to get information about student understanding. <br> - Why did you decide to ... <br> - Explain how you did... <br> - What does $\qquad$ represent? <br> - How do you know when ... <br> - How did you predict your answer? <br> - Why is your method (answer) correct? Convince me! <br> - Why did you cross that out? <br> You are using an assessing question if you need to hear the response from the student/team. | Move students beyond their current thinking. They guide students to extend what they know to a newer situation. <br> - Can you make a model to show that? <br> - What would happen if... <br> - Does that always work? <br> - Why is that true? <br> - How is your answer the same as $\qquad$ ? <br> - Is there another way to solve the problem? <br> - Can you make a rule or generalization? <br> You are using an advancing question if you can walk away from the student/team while they explore the question. Come back and check-in with the student/team. |

## Connection Question Stems to Facilitate Meaningful Mathematical Discourse

Use and Connect Multiple Representation

- Compare $\qquad$ . How are they the same? How are they different?
- How does this relate to ...?
- What ideas have we learned before to help you tackle this task?
- Have you ever solved a problem like this before?
- Can you make a connection between...? (see visual).


Visual from Taking Action (NCTM, 2017, p. 100, ) (Adapted from NCTM, 2014, p. 25)

## Assessing \& Advancing Question Examples

TASK:

1. Put a star by $3-5$ of the questions you use most frequently.
2. From the questions you selected, determine if it is an assessing or advancing question.
3. Use the spaces at the end of the list to add additional questions.
4. $\qquad$ What is this problem about? What can you tell me about it?
5. $\qquad$ Why did you decide to use this approach? $\qquad$
6. ___ Have you tried.. (a picture, diagram, table...)?
7. $\qquad$ Where could you find information about that?
8. $\qquad$ What is the relationship of this to that?
9. $\qquad$ What is the same? What is different?
10. $\qquad$ Would another method work better?
11. $\qquad$ Could you explain what you think you know right now?
12. $\qquad$ What was your estimate or prediction?
13. $\qquad$ What do you think comes next?
14. $\qquad$ What else would you like to know?
15. $\qquad$ Is that the only possible answer?
16. $\qquad$ What made you think that was all you needed to do?
17. $\qquad$ Where else would this strategy be used?
18. $\qquad$ What questions does this raise for you?
19. $\qquad$ Why does it work?
20. $\qquad$ What parts are still difficult for you?
21. $\qquad$ Can you think of a counterexample?
22. $\qquad$ What assumptions are you making?
23. $\qquad$ Why did you decide to use this method?
24. $\qquad$ Is there a more efficient strategy?
25. $\qquad$ What do you think about what $\qquad$ said?
26. $\qquad$ Do you agree? Why or why not?
27. $\qquad$ Does anyone have the same answer but a different way to explain it?
28. $\qquad$ Can you convince the rest of us that your answer makes sense?
29. $\qquad$ What would happen if...? What if not?
30. $\qquad$ Do you see a pattern? Can you explain the pattern?
31. $\qquad$ How would you describe the problem in your own words?
32. $\qquad$ What ideas that we have learned before were useful in solving this problem?
33. $\qquad$ What if you had started with... rather than...
34. $\qquad$ Is there anything missing or that could be eliminated?
35. $\qquad$ What was your first step? What are you thinking of doing next?
36. $\qquad$ What have you tried? What strategies are you using?
37. $\qquad$ What conclusion can you make?
38. $\qquad$ What would happen if...?
Your Question(s)
